(A Govt. Aided UGC Autonomous & NAAC Accredited Institute Affiliated to RGPV, Bhopal) Department of Mechanical Engineering

For batches admitted in Academic Session 2021-22

Material Science

Category	Title	Title Code	Credit-3			Theory Paper
Departmental	Material	190211/120211	L	T	P	Max.Marks-50
Core-DC	Science		3	-	-	Min.Marks-16
						Duration-3hrs.

Course Objectives: To make the students to understand:

- 1. The basic fundamentals of materials science and engineering.
- 2. The different classes of materials, their properties, structures and imperfections present in them.
- 3. The functional properties of materials and the roles of microstructure, heat treatment defects and environment play in typical engineering applications.

Syllabus

Unit-I Structure of materials

Fundamentals of crystal structures and crystal system, crystallographic planes and directions, linear and planar density, single crystal, polycrystalline material and non-crystalline materials, Homogeneous and heterogeneous solidifications, Crystal imperfections: point, line, surface and volume defects.

Unit-II Material testing and mechanical properties

Mechanical properties in static tensile, compression and bending tests, Hardness: Rockwell, Brinell, Vicker's, Impact toughness and fracture toughness.

Role of dislocations in plastic deformation, slip and twinning processes. Mechanism of ductile and brittle fracture. Fatigue: Cyclic stresses, S-N curve, crack initiation and propagation, factors affecting fatigue life; Creep: Generalized creep behavior, stress and temperature effects.

Unit-III Engineering Materials

Ferrous (Steels and Cast irons with role of different alloying elements) and non-ferrous metals and alloys (Aluminum, Magnesium, Titanium, Copper, Nickel alloys), Nano-materials, Ceramic material, Composite material with their properties and applications, Smart materials, Bio-materials

Unit-IV Phase diagrams and phase transformation of metal alloys

Concept of phases, Gibb's phase rule, Lever-rule, binary isomorphous and eutectic phase diagrams, Eutectoid, Peritectic and Peritectoid systems, allotropy in iron, Fe-Fe₃C phase diagram; Isothermal transformation of austenite, continuous cooling transformation of austenite, Objectives of heat treatments, Annealing, Normalizing, Hardening (bulk and surface)

Unit-V Environmental consideration and some case studies

Corrosion: Introduction, types & its prevention; generalized material selection process, material selection for torsionally-stressed cylindrical shaft, Automotive valve spring, orthopedic implants, Integrated circuit and etc.

Course Outcomes: After successful completion of this course students will be able to:

CO1. State fundamental relationship between structure and properties of materials.

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- CO2. Discuss mechanical properties of materials
- **CO3. Compare** the different processes to alter the material properties.
- **CO4. Determine** the effect of different phases, impurities on the behavior of materials.
- **CO5. Analyze** crystal structure and composition of different materials.
- CO6. Create the different engineering materials and alloys.

Text & Reference Books

- 1. Material Science and Engineering: An Introduction, William D. Callister, John Willey & Sons Inc., 7th edition
- 2. Elements of Material Science and Engineering **by** Lawrence, H. Vanvlackdison; Wesley.Mention the Year or the Edition and Publisher and Place of Publication
- 3. Material Science and Engineering by Raghvan, V; Prentice Hall of India.
- 4. Introduction to Engineering Materials by Agrawal, B.K; Tata McGraw Hill, N. Delhi.

NPTEL Link for Material Science

https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18_mm05/preview

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Basic Mechanical Engineering

Categor	Title	Code	Cr	Credit-3		Theory
y						Paper
Engineering	Basic	100021/100204/CEL/	L	T	P	Max.Marks-50
Science-ESC	Mechanical	MEL/CSL/EEL/	2	1		Min.Marks-16
	Engineering	ELL/ITL/CHL/			_	Duration-3hrs.
		BTL114/2X24				

Course Objectives: To make the students:

- 1. Develop the fundamentals of Engineering materials, measurement and reciprocating machines.
- 2. Develop an ability to understand the Thermodynamic laws, steam generator and reciprocating machines for solving engineering problems.
- 3. Demonstrate Engines and Boiler fundamentals using models.

Syllabus

UNIT-I:

Materials: Classification of engineering material, composition of cast iron and carbon steels on iron-carbon diagram and their mechanical properties; Alloy steel and their applications; Stress-Strain diagram, Hooks law and modulus of elasticity. Tensile, shear, hardness and fatigue testing of materials.

UNIT-II:

Measurement: Temperature, pressure, velocity, flow, strain, force and torque measurement, concept of measurement error & uncertainty analysis, measurement by Vernier caliper, micrometer, dial gauges, slip gauges, sine-bar and combination set; introduction to lathe drilling, milling and shaping machines.

UNIT-III

Fluids: Fluid properties, pressure, density and viscosity; pressure variation with depth, static and kinetic energy; Bernoulli's equation for incompressible fluids, viscous and turbulent flow, working principle of fluid coupling, pumps, compressors, turbines, positive displacement machines and pneumatic machines. Hydraulic power & pumped storage plants for peak load management as compared to base load plants.

UNIT-IV

Thermodynamics: Zeroth, First, second and third law of thermodynamics; steam properties, steam processes at constant pressure, volume, enthalpy & entropy, classification and working of boilers, efficiency & performance analysis, natural and induced draught, calculation of chimney height. Refrigeration, vapour absorption and compression cycles, coefficient of performance (COP).

UNIT-V

Reciprocating Machines: Steam engines, hypothetical and actual indicator diagram; Carnot cycle and ideal efficiency; Otto and diesel cycles; working of two stroke & four stroke petrol and diesel IC engines.

Course Outcomes: After successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- **CO1. Define** the essential concepts of thermal, design and production used in Mechanical Engineering.
- **CO2.** Summarize fundamental techniques and process used in power generating machines
- **CO3.** Solve the various problems based on basic concepts of Mechanical Engineering.
- **CO4. Analyze** the various gas, steam and air cycles.

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- **CO5. Evaluate** the problems of Steam Generator, Thermodynamics, Steam and I.C. engines
- **CO6. Generate** the skills to demonstrate steam Generator and reciprocating machine in depth.

Reference Books:

- 1. Narula; Material Science; TMH
- 2. Agrawal B & CM; Basic Mechanical Engineering; TMH
- 3. Nag PK, Tripathi et al; Basic Mechanical Engineering; TMH
- 4. Rajput; Basic Mechanical Engineering;
- 5. Sawhney GS; Fundamentals of Mechanical Engibneering; PHI
- 6. Nakra and Chaudhary; Instrumentation and Measurement; TMH
- 7. Nag PK; Engineering Thermodynamics; TMH
- 8. Ganesan; Combustion Engines; TMH

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Manufacturing Practices

Category	Title	Code	Credit-1			Practical End Sem
Engineering	Manufacturing	100024/100106	L	T	P	Max.Marks-60
Science-ESC	Practices		-	-		Min.Marks-19
					2	

Course Objectives:

- 1. To familiarize with the basics of tools and equipments used in fitting, carpentry, sheet metal, welding and smithy.
- 2. To with the production of simple models in the above trades.
- 3. To develop general machining skills in the students.

Syllabus

UNIT-I

Introduction: Manufacturing Processes and its Classification, Casting, Machining, Plastic deformation and Metal forming, Joining Processes, Heat treatment process, Assembly process.

Black Smithy Shop

Use of various smithy tools. Forging operations; Upsetting, Drawing down, Fullering, swaging, Cutting down, Forge welding, Punching and drafting.

Suggested Jobs: Forging of chisel, forging of Screw Driver.

UNIT-II Carpentry Shop

Timber: Type, Qualities of timber disease, Timber grains, Structure of timber, Timber seasoning, Timber preservation. Wood Working Tools: Wood Working Machinery, joints and joinery, various operations of planning using various carpentry planes sawing & marking of various carpentry joints.

Suggested Jobs: Name Plate, Any of the carpentry joint like mortise or tennon Joint.

UNIT-III Fitting Shop:

Study and use of measuring instruments, Engineer steel rule, Surface gauges caliper, Height gauges, feeler gauges, Micrometer. Different types of files, File cuts, File grades, Use of surface plate, Surface gauges drilling tapping Fitting Operations: Chipping filling, Drilling and Tapping.

Suggested Jobs: Preparation of job piece by making use of filing, sawing and chipping, drilling and tapping operation.

UNIT-IV Foundry:

Pattern Making: Study of pattern materials, pattern allowances and types of patterns. Core box and core print, Use and care of tool used for making wooden patterns.

Moulding: Properties of good mould& Core sand, Composition of Green, Dry and Loam sand. Methods used to prepare simple green and bench and pit mould dry sand bench mould using single piece and split patterns.

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UNIT-V Welding: Study and use of tools used for Brazing, Soldering, Gas& Arc welding. Preparing Lap & Butt joints using Gas and Arc welding methods, study of TIG and MIG welding processes. Safety precautions.

Course Outcome: After successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- **CO1**. **Discuss** the hand tools, machine tools and power tools.
- CO2. Utilize appropriate tools required for specific operation.
- **CO3**. **Apply** safety measures required to be taken while using the tools in floor shops, Machine ships and carpentry shop.
- CO4. Use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for manufacturing and production engineering.
- **CO5**. **Conduct** experiments in the field of Production engineering.
- CO6. Design a system, components, or process to meet desired needs, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability and sustainability.

Text & References Books:

- 1. Bawa HS; Workshop Practice, TMH
- 2. Rao PN; Manufacturing Technology-Vol.1 & 2, TMH
- 3. John KC; Mechanical Workshop Practice; PHI
- 4. HazraChoudhry; workshop Practice-Vol.1 & 2.
- 5. Jain R. K.; Production Technology

NPTEL Link for Manufacturing Practices

http://nptel.ac.in/courses/112107145/

Laboratory Work:

Relevant shop floor exercises involving practice in forging, Carpentry, fitting, pattern making, Sand casting, Moulding, Welding, Sheet metal fabrication techniques.