



## **Department of Electronics Engineering**

### **Expert Lecture**

on

**“Free Space Optics: Opportunities and Challenges”**

on

**2<sup>nd</sup> November 2025**

**Title:** Free Space Optics: Opportunities and Challenges

**Date:** 02 November 2025

**Venue:** SH-9, Madhav Institute of Technology & Science (MITS), Gwalior

**Mode:** Physical

**Duration:** 2 Hours (11:00 AM – 1:00 PM)

**Expert Speaker:** Dr. Dheeraj Dubey, Assistant Professor, Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, IIIT Pune

### **Introduction:**

The Department of Electronics Engineering, MITS Gwalior, organized an expert lecture on the topic “Free Space Optics (FSO): Opportunities and Challenges” on 02 November 2025. The session was conducted in SH-9 in physical mode and was delivered by Dr. Dheeraj Dubey, an eminent researcher with expertise in Hybrid FSO/RF Systems, Next-Generation Communication, 5G and beyond networks, and underwater communication.

The lecture was coordinated by Dr. Varun Mishra, Dr. Mukesh Mishra, and Dr. Kumar Gaurav, with Perna Pandey serving as the student coordinator. Dr. Laxmi Shrivastava, Head of the Electronics Engineering Department, provided overall guidance.

### **Objectives of the Workshop:**

- To introduce participants to the fundamental principles of Free Space Optics (FSO) and its role in modern communication systems.
- To develop an understanding of the design, components, and operational mechanisms of FSO and hybrid FSO/RF communication links.
- To analyze the opportunities, advantages, and emerging applications of FSO technology in 5G/6G networks, inter-satellite links, and last-mile connectivity.
- To highlight the key challenges and limitations associated with FSO systems, including atmospheric attenuation, alignment issues, and environmental effects.
- To expose students to current research trends and technological innovations in optical wireless communication and next-generation networks.
- To encourage hands-on learning through interactive discussion and problem-solving, enabling participants to understand real-world deployment scenarios.

### **About the Expert:**



Dr. Dheeraj Dubey holds a Ph.D. from MNNIT Allahabad and has significant research contributions in hybrid FSO/RF systems for satellite and terrestrial communication. He has served as a Research Scientist at IIT Bombay, contributed to advanced 5G projects, and collaborated on major sponsored research initiatives including a ₹4.35 Cr ANRF-PAIR grant (2025). He has several SCI-indexed publications and a granted patent.

### **Workshop Schedule:**

#### **Hour 1 (11:00 AM – 12:00 PM): Fundamental Concepts and System Design**

- Introduction to Free Space Optics (FSO)
- Comparison of FSO with conventional RF communication
- Key components of an FSO communication link
- Atmospheric effects on FSO: scattering, absorption, turbulence
- Demonstration of hybrid FSO/RF architecture used in next-generation communication
- Discussion on system performance metrics and link budget calculations

#### **Hour 2 (12:00 PM – 1:00 PM): Advanced Applications, Challenges, and Research Trends**

- FSO applications in:
  - Last-mile connectivity
  - Inter-satellite links
  - 5G/6G backbone network
  - Underwater communication
- Challenges in practical deployment: pointing errors, weather-induced attenuation, alignment issues
- Overview of Dr. Dubey's research on hybrid FSO/RF systems
- Future opportunities in 5G, 6G, IoT backhaul, and smart city communication infrastructure
- Interactive Q&A session with students and faculty
- Discussion on research directions and career opportunities in communication engineering



### Brochure:

**माधव प्रौद्योगिकी एवं विज्ञान संस्थान, ग्वालियर (म.प्र.), भारत**  
**MADHAV INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, GWALIOR (M.P.), INDIA**  
Deemed to be University  
(Declared under Distinct Category by Ministry of Education, Government of India)  
NAAC ACCREDITED WITH A++ GRADE

**DR. DHEERAJ DUBEY**  
Assistant Professor, Department of  
Electronics and Communication Engineering, IIIT Pune

**EXPERT TALK**  
**Free Space Optics:  
Opportunities and Challenges**

About the Expert

Dr. Dubey holds a Ph.D. from MNNIT Allahabad in Hybrid FSO/RF Systems for Satellite and Terrestrial Communication. His research focuses on Next-Generation Communication Technologies, including Free Space Optics (FSO), Underwater Communication, and 5G and Beyond Networks. He has previously worked as a Research Scientist at IIT Bombay, contributing to advanced 5G projects, and as guest faculty at NIT Raipur. Dr. Dubey has several SCI-indexed publications, a granted patent, and a research grant of ₹4.35 Cr (ANRF-PAIR, 2025) in collaboration with IIT Bombay.

**02 NOVEMBER 2025**

**PHYSICAL MODE**  
**SH-9**

**11 AM ONWARDS**

**REGISTER NOW**

FACULTY COORDINATOR: DR. VARUN MISHRA, DR. MUKESH MISHRA  
FACULTY CO-COORDINATOR: DR. KUMAR GAURAV  
STUDENT COORDINATOR: PRERNA PANDEY

DR. LAXMI SHRIVASTAVA  
HEAD,  
ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

### Outcomes of the workshop

The lecture provided valuable insights into an emerging communication technology with significant relevance to future wireless networks. Key outcomes include:

- Enhanced understanding of FSO communication principles and challenges
- Awareness of current research trends and industrial applications



- Motivation for students to explore advanced communication technologies and pursue research projects
- Strengthened industry-academia exposure through interaction with a domain expert

Faculty and students rated the session highly for its technical depth, clarity, and relevance.

### **Conclusion:**

The expert lecture by Dr. Dheeraj Dubey was highly informative and aligned with the department's objective to expose students to cutting-edge communication technologies. The Electronics Engineering Department extends gratitude to Dr. Dubey for sharing his expertise and to all coordinators for facilitating a successful event.

### **Some Glimpses**







Dr. Varun Mishra  
Coordinator

Dr. Mukesh Mishra  
Coordinator

Dr. Kumar Gaurav  
Co-Coordinator

Dr. Laxmi Shrivastava  
Head of Department



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MADHAV INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, GWALIOR (M.P.), INDIA

Department of Electronics Engineering  
Attendance Sheet

Expert Session on "Free Space Optics: Opportunities and Challenges" by Dr. Dheeraj Dubey,  
Assistant Professor, IIT Pune

Date: 2nd November 2025

Time: 2:00 PM onwards

Venue: Seminar Hall-VI

S. No.	Name of Participant	Enrollment No.	Semester	Signature
1.	Soumya Sandeep Sharma	BTEL2501111	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Soumya</i>
2.	Om Chacke	BTEL2401082	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Om</i>
3.	Naman Kushwah	BTEL2401076	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Naman</i>
4.	Prakriti Krishna Pal	BTEL2401087	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Prakriti</i>
5.	Riya Malik	BTEL2401107	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Riya</i>
6.	Swati Dixit	PDEL2401007	PhD 3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Swati</i>
7.	Harsit Sharma	BTEL2501050	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Harsit</i>
8.	Sanskay Nath Samadhiya	BTEL2501096	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Sanskay</i>
9.	Raashant Singh Bhadowia	BTEL2501081	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Raashant</i>
10.	Ayushman Singh Bhadowia	BTEL2501035	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Ayushman</i>
11.	Neelkant Pathour	BTEL2401084	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<i>Neelkant</i>
12.	Paras Mohar	BTEL2401087	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<i>Paras</i>
13.	Hrishabh Simaiya	0901ET231055	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Hrishabh</i>
14.	Mayank Sahu	BTEL2401074	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<i>Mayank</i>
15.	Dharenthra Vishwakarma	BTEL2401044	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<i>Dharenthra</i>
16.	Nishant Ku. Vishwakarma	BTEL2501032	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Nishant</i>
17.	Neetesh Rawat	BTEL2501073	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Neetesh</i>
18.	Sourav Dhakar	BTEL2501112	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Sourav</i>
19.	Priyanshu Patel	BTEL2401098	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Priyanshu</i>
20.	Tisha Bhimawad	BTEL2401140	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Tisha</i>
21.	Vishal Baghel	BTEL2401150	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Vishal</i>
22.	Parth Shukla	BTEL2402088	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Parth</i>
23.	Rohit Kumar Kori	BTEL2401077	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Rohit</i>
24.	Rahul Patel	BTEL2401201	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<i>Rahul</i>
25.	Vidit Anand	BTEL2501117	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Vidit</i>
26.	SHRIDHAR SHARMA	BTEL2501108	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Shridhar</i>
27.	Vishnu Agrawal	BTEL2501123	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Vishnu</i>
28.	Taideep Lodhi	0901ET231024	5 <sup>th</sup>	<i>Taideep</i>
29.	Vaishnavi Pathak	0901ET231074	5 <sup>th</sup>	<i>Vaishnavi</i>
30.	Gaurav Rawat	0901ET231020	5 <sup>th</sup>	<i>Gaurav</i>
31.	Vansh Shrivastava	BTEL2501118	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Vansh</i>
32.	Priyanshu Kushwah	BTEL2501134	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Priyanshu</i>
33.	ANSH Jaishwal	BTEL2501137	1 <sup>st</sup>	<i>Ansh</i>
34.	Anoop Singh Rajawat	BTEL2401023	3 <sup>rd</sup> sem	<i>Anoop</i>
35.	Aakrsh Ahmed	BTEL2401002	3 <sup>rd</sup> sem	<i>Aakrsh</i>

*Mishra*  
02/11/2025  
Dr. Varun Mishra

*28*  
Dr. Ankeesh Mishra





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36.	Ashutosh Singh Rathore	BTEL2401035	3rd	Ashutosh
37.	Gaushi Tiwari	BTEL2401048	3rd	Gaushi
38.	Pranjal Jain	BTEL2401088	3rd	Pranjal
39.	Alok Singh Kushwaha	0901ET281007	5th	Alok
40.	Tanushka Garg	BTEL2401123	3rd	Tanushka
41.	Vidika Singh	BTEL2401142	3rd	Vidika
42.	Rishav Patel	0901ET231055	5th	Rishav
43.	Utkarsh Kataria	BTEL2401138	3rd	Utkarsh
44.	Vishal Garg	BTEL2401147	3rd	Vishal
45.	Akhil Sharma	BTEL2501002	1st	Akhil
46.	Aradhya Dubey	BTEL2501027	1st	Aradhya
47.	Varun Pathak	BTEL2401052	2nd	Varun
48.	Ajay Anand Sharma	BTEL2401035	2nd	Ajay
49.	Tahira Ujjainwala	BTEL2401137	2nd	Tahira
50.	Shivansh Singh Chandel	BTEL2401127	2nd	Shivansh
51.	Om Mishra	BTM2501090	1st	Om
52.	Nishant Kumar Vishwakarma	BTEL2501045	1st	Nishant
53.	Kalyan Singh Mewada	0901ET231028	3rd	Kalyan
54.	Akansa Singh Tomar	BTEL2401014	2nd	Akansa
55.	Sourabh Patidar	0901ET231070	5th sem	Sourabh
56.	Rahul Tachav	0901ET231053	5th sem	Rahul
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Dr. Varun Mishra

Coordinator

  
Dr. Mukesh Mishra

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Dr. Kumar Gaurav

Co-Coordinator

  
Dr. Laxmi Shrivastava

HoD